

Exceptional service in the national interest

# Sandia Data Challenge

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October 8, 2024

SAND2024-SAND2024-13462PE

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## Outline

• SNL history

- Who we are
- What do we do
- Opportunities
- The Data Challenge!

# Who are we?

## OUR HISTORY IS TRACED TO THE MANHATTAN PROJECT

THE WHITE HOUSE

#### Dear Mr. Wilson:

I am informed that the Atomic Energy Commission intends to ask that the Bell Telephone Laboratories accept under contract the direction of the Sandia Laboratory at Albuquerque, New Mexico

This operation, which is a vital segment of the atomic weapons program, is of extreme importance and urgency in the national defense, and should have the best possible technical direction.

I hope that after you have heard more in detail from the Atomic Energy Commission, your organization will find it possible to undertake this task. In my opinion you have here an opportunity to render an exceptional service in the national interest.

I am writing a similar note direct to Dr. O. E. Buckley.

May 13, 1949

Mr. Leroy A. Wilson, President, American Telephone and Telegraph Company, 195 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y.



• July 1945: Los Alamos creates Z Division

Nonnuclear component engineering & systems integration

- Federally Funded Research and Development Center
  - November 1, 1949: Sandia Laboratory established
    - March 8, 1956: Sandia California officially opened
      - AT&T: 1949–1993
        - Martin Marietta: 1993–1995
          - Lockheed Martin: 1995–2017
            - Honeywell: 2017–present

## SANDIA IS A FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER (FFRDC) MANAGED AND OPERATED BY

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## OUR ROLE HAS EXPANDED OVER THE DECADES

1950s	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s	2010s	Today
NUCLEAR WEAPONS ENGINEERING AND TESTING	NW STOCKPILE DIVERSITY AND BUILDUP	NW + ENERGY: MULTIPROGRAM LABORATORY	DOE MULTIPROGRAM + MISSILE DEFENSE AND OTHER DOD WORK	DOE MULTIPROGRAM + DOD, ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS	EXPANDED NATIONAL SECURITY ROLE POST -9/11	NUCLEAR WEAPONS MODERNIZATION	MULTIMISSION LAB: LEPs, CYBER, BIO, SPACE, TERRORISM
Arms race	Cuban missile crisis & Vietnam War	Energy crisis	End of Cold War	Stockpile stewardship	Broader national security	Evolving national security challenges	A new nuclear era



# AIS transforms decision making.



# APPLIED INFORMATION SCIENCES CENTER

We research and apply innovative techniques for high-impact National Security decision making.

# Experimental Design for Additive Manufacturing

- Design of experiments for expensive tests
- Statistical Inference to characterize material strength of AM parts
- Increased knowledge of Additive Manufacturing leads to:
  - Rapid prototyping

Nuclear Deterrence

- Ease in creating complex geometries
- Weight savings without sacrifice in strength



# Using distributional measurements for inverse prediction

- Many measurements of different particles from material produced under same conditions
- Treat distributional response as a function via ECDF and use FDA for inverse prediction



# Effects of emissions in marine environments

- Aerosols, whether natural or man-made, are the large contributor to climate change uncertainty
- Seek to characterize local spatio-temporal aerosol emission effects on clouds in marine environments
- This research can lead to advances in geoengineering



Security



# Impact of uncertainty visualizations on human decision making

- People must make high consequence decisions using uncertain information
- Does the visualization of forecast uncertainty change the decisions people make on the same data?
- We can collect data from human subjects experiments to help answer these questions

#### Task:

- You are a grid operator. There is a high risk of wildfire.
- You must shut off the grid if the windspeed will exceed 50mph in the next hour.
- Otherwise, downed power lines may spark a wildfire



#### Windspeed forecasts:



#### Outcome:

People make more **risk**averse decisions when shown wider uncertainty bands

- When the data is less ambiguous, the uncertainty visualization has a smaller impact
- Seemingly simple design choices can bias people into making non-optimal decisions

# Opportunities at Sandia

### **Opportunities at Sandia**

#### Student Internships

- Opportunities for undergraduate and graduate students
- Learn about the laboratory and gain new skills
- Options for **summer or year-round** positions
- Summer postings start in the Fall (~August) and final selections are made in early Spring (~April) so starting to apply early is key

#### Postdoctoral Appointee Positions

- Limited term (~**2 years**)
- Focus on **fundamental research** and publishing with a possible transition to a staff role
- Postings go up year-round, but there is more activity during Fall recruiting
- Staff Roles
  - Roles range from consulting to applied development to research to project management
  - Postings go up year-round

\*Sandia is required by DOE to conduct a pre-employment drug test and background review that includes checks of personal references, credit, law enforcement records, and employment/education verifications. Applicants for employment need to be able to obtain and maintain a DOE L-level security clearance, which requires U.S. citizenship.

# MARTIANS: TITANS Math & Analytics Internship Institute



- The MARTIANS (TITANS: Math & Analytics) internship program aims to attract and hire top interns with exceptional math and analytics talent, combined with enthusiasm for Sandia's national security focus. MARTIANS aims to become an integral part of the corporate pipeline, providing a lab-wide resource for potential permanent staff members with math and analytics talent, hiring approximately 20 interns each summer.
- The MARTIANS Summer 2023 interns include 13 graduate and 10 undergraduate math, statistics, computer science, and engineering students from Harvard, Arizona State, UT Austin, UCLA, UIUC, Purdue, University of Utah, Rice, University of California Riverside, BYU, Georgia Tech, Stanford, Johns Hopkins, and the University of North Carolina. The majority of these outstanding students will be joining us onsite at Sandia for the first time since the pandemic. From one student, "I don't know if I've ever been more excited for a summer in my life"!

# Opportunities in Our Group

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), Onsite Albuquerque, NM Job ID: 694132



Sandia National About Sandia Laboratories	News Research Partnerships Careers				
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Students and Postdocs     Internships & Co-ops     Institute Programs	An internship with real-world application	Intern, R&D Graduate Summer, Statistics, Onsite Albuquerque, NM Job ID: 693779			
How to Apply Benefits FAQs > Distinguished Level Fellowships > Foundation Level Fellowships	Albuquerque, NM  Livermore, CA  Other Sites  Intern. R&D Undergraduate Summer - Monitoring Systems Technology Inter, C Intern. R&D Undergraduate Year Round - Monitoring Systems Technology Inter, C Intern. R&D Graduate Summer - Monitoring Systems Technology Inter, C	Apply Now			
Postdoctoral Positions Critical Skills Recruiting Program	Intern. R&D Undergraduate Co-op - Monitoring Systems Technology Intern 27 Intern. R&D Graduate Year Round - Monitoring Systems Technology Intern 27 Intern. R&D Graduate Co-op - Monitoring Systems Technology Intern Cent 27 Intern. R&D Undergraduate Summer - TITANS-Math and Analytics (MARTIANS 27 Intern. Technical Undergraduate Year Round - Computer-Aided Drafting & 27 Intern. R&D Graduate Summer - TITANS-Math and Analytics (MARTIANS.). 0 27 Intern Summer - R&D Graduate START HBCU. Cyber Security 27	Intern, R&D Undergraduate Summer - TITANS-Math and Analytics (MARTIANS), Onsite Albuquerque, NM Job ID: 694131			
	Intern, Technical High School Year Round - Monitoring Systems Technolo P Show More   ~ View All Sandia Openings	Apply Now			

https://www.sandia.gov/careers/

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Critical Skills Masters Program

#### Critical Skills Recruiting (CSR) Program

Sandia's Critical Skills Recruiting Program (CSR) is a special, entry-level hiring program, which provides new or recent technical bachelor's degree candidates the opportunity to pursue a fully funded Master of Science degree. The CSR program is designed to attract talent pursuing key disciplines aligned with Sandia's national security mission, including Computer Science, Computer Engineering, Cybersecurity, Electrical Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering. In addition, the program supports achievement of a more diverse technical workforce at Sandia.

Critical Skills Recruiting Program

Successful candidates will become regular full-time Sandia employees and join multidisciplinary teams that are advancing the frontiers of science and technology to solve the world's greatest challenges.

#### Candidates must apply online by Thursday, October 17<sup>th</sup> at sandia.gov/careers.

Search by job ID, or keyword search "Critical Skills Recruiting" or "CSR"

Candidate Eligibility Criteria:

» Ability to obtain a DOE security clearance which requires U.S. citizenship

» New or recent Bachelor of Science degree with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0/4.0



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# The Data Challenge!

## What is it? Why should I participate?

The 2024 Sandia Data Challenge is a competition to solve a real problem faced by Sandia

• An opportunity to work with real world data.

• An opportunity to interface with staff scientists at Sandia.

We often hear from students and new-hires:

- "We never got to work on real problems in school"
- "The textbook problems don't prepare us for careers after graduation"
- This is your opportunity to engage on a (difficult) problem engineers and scientists at Sandia worked on!

# **Participation Guidelines**

- The Data Challenge is open to undergraduate and graduate students, and anyone interested in interacting with real world data.
- Participants are allowed to compete in teams up to 4 students
- There is more than one way to tackle a problem so we invite students across a broad range of data science related disciplines.
- There will be multiple components to the problem including both prediction and inference. Teams with diverse skillsets are encouraged.
- Relevant skills:

- R, python, Matlab or other software to analyze data
- Experience analyzing data: statistics, machine learning, mathematical modeling, pattern recognition

## **Logistics and Timeline**

October 31: Data Challenge kick off

• This virtual presentation will explain the problem and data

November 1-2: Open office hours

• Sandia staff will be available at selected times to answer questions about the problem and the data, as well as offer advice and direction

November 4: Judging & Awards

- Submissions are due in the AM and need to include a short video explaining your team's approach and solution to the problem, [additional submission requirements]
- Awards Ceremony

Resources:

• A Discord channel will be set up for open questions and discussion. Your peers and Sandia staff will all participate.

## Next Steps

Register ahead of time if you plan on participating. [link]

Each individual must register and accept NDA of the data that will be used in the challenge.

# Questions?